### Simple Strategies and Life Hacks to Bring Out the Best in Others



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Learn how to identify and affirm strengths in others

**Identify** the importance of active engagement over passivity

**Recognize** the vital roles of listening, understanding and vulnerability

**Understand** how creating new habits and skills will not only help bring out the best in others but also in you





How do we motivate and bring out the best in others?

### Learning how to **identify and affirm strengths** in others is the key!



# What are the qualities in those who bring out the best in you?

- Optimistic
- Approachable
- Kind/friendly
- Good listener
- Makes good eye contact
- Values differing opinions
- Mentors or inspires
- Flexible

- Gives recognition
- Focuses on strengths
- Slow to judge
- Encouraging
- Positive self-esteem
- Respectful

#### **Operant conditioning**

A method of learning that occurs through rewards and punishments for behavior. Through **Operant Conditioning**, an individual makes an association between a particular behavior and a consequence (Skinner, 1938).

When a favorable outcome, event, or reward occurs after an action, that particular response or behavior will be strengthened. This is called **Positive Reinforcement**.



#### Positive reinforcement

Research has found **positive reinforcement** is the most powerful of any of these. Adding a positive to increase a response not only works better but allows both parties to focus on the positive aspects of the situation. Punishment, when applied immediately following the negative behavior can be effective but it can also invoke other negative responses such as anger and resentment.





#### Applications of these principles

Potty training toddlers

Dog obedience and behavior training

Praise and reward is given to reinforce the desired behavior.

Providing positive reinforcement over time achieves the desired outcomes.



#### Everyday examples

**Recognizing accomplishments** with your child or spouse/partner will make them feel appreciated and more likely to continue to strive toward goals or actions.

**Listening to others** with good eye contact and paraphrasing information they have given you communicates you care enough to hear what they are saying.

**Taking time** to get to know new acquaintances, employees, coworkers or friends shows interest in that person which will become evident to them.

**Providing consistent** positive feedback shows others you recognize their efforts and appreciate them.



#### Tips for bringing out the best in others

Focus on a person's strengths Empathize Give recognition Treat people kindly Give people responsibility Listen Get to know people



#### Negative consequences and punishment

- **Punishment** (or negative consequences) when applied immediately following the negative behavior can be very effective.
- **Punishment without positive reinforcement/affirmations** can lead to negative responses in others such as anger and resentment.
- **Punishment is designed to stop undesirable behavior.** It does nothing to motivate people and bring out the best in them.





#### What does not bring out the best in others?

Unapproachable Irritable/angry/intimidating Verbally abusive/shaming/ belittling Not genuine Only give negative feedback Don't value others' feedback, contributions or efforts Only punish Reward the wrong behavior Rely solely on money as reward



When constructive criticism is needed

There are times when we must provide feedback to help improve performance, functioning or interactions with others.

How you deliver that feedback is essential in achieving a positive or negative outcome with others.

Constructive criticism can help!







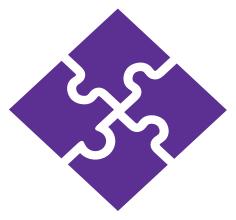
#### Four steps of constructive confrontation

**Acknowledge**: Reinforce that person's value to the organization, your relationship or others.

**Confront**: Identify the problem behavior that needs to change or improve.

**Support**: Recommend suggestions to assist the person to improve and reinforce again that person's value and contributions.

**Follow-up**: Talk regularly with that person to determine improvement and assess for additional assistance needed.





Communication: Roles of listening, understanding and vulnerability

The benefits of being listened to How to demonstrate we understand someone The Platinum Rule

Humans enjoy connecting with others because it makes us happy and good communication is key when it comes to positive social interaction.





Key communication skills - OARS

**Open-ended** questions

Affirmation

**Reflective listening** 

Summarizing



Why people change

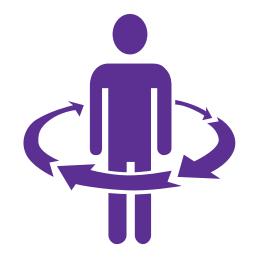
Values support it

Think it's important

Believe we can

Work through ambivalence

Ready for it Good plan in place Sufficient social supports





Communication with motivation in mind

The importance of internal motivation

Obstacles

Most change is self-change

People tend to act on their beliefs, not others



Engaging

The foundation of every relationship- the process in which both individuals develop a relationship and connection.



Focusing

Focusing is the process of becoming clear about what is being communicated



Creating new habits

Practice

Negativity bias

Seeing the good in others impacts the way they view us





# What are ways we can bring out the best in others?



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#### Thank you!

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